



Water Quality Test Report

Dredging, Land Reclamation and Revetment Works at Gulhifalhu

Phase 2



Number: 038 Report Date: 28/11/2023 Week: 47-2023 Period: 20/11/2023 to 26/11/2023

Project	: Dredging, Land Reclamation and Revetment Works at Gulhifalhu	Document number	: 46-046-WQTR-038
Contract number	: (AGR)471-PRIV/2021/123	Contractor	: Boskalis Westminster Contracting Ltd
Project number [MIAS]	: 46-046	Client	: Ministry of National Planning, Housing and Infrastructure
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Environmental Water Sampling Activities

Weekly water samples were taken and analysed for TSS at the following locations:
Reclamation area 8 locations taken on 23-NOV-23 and analysed on 24-NOV-23.
Primary extended borrow area 13 locations taken on 23-NOV-23 and analysed on 24-NOV-23.
Alternative B borrow area 12 locations on 20-NOV-23 and analysed on 21-NOV-23.

Environmental TSS Analysis Method

Samples are obtained using a Niskin bottle and stored in bottles of transparent material. Samples are stored in a dark fridge before the determination of suspended solids. Interpret results obtained for samples that have been stored more than 2 days with caution.

Lab Methodology used is the official authorized approved British Standard BS EN 872:2005 BS 6068-2.54:2005 for the Water Quality - Determination of Suspended Solids - Method by filtration through glass fibre filters. The European Standard EN 872:2005 has the status of a British Standard. The lower limit of the determination is about 2 mg/l. No upper limit has been established.

Concentration of Suspended Solids is determined by using a vacuum filtration apparatus and glass fibre filters through which the sample is filtered. The filter is then dried at 105 °C and the mass of the residue retained on the filter is determined by weighing on a calibrated analytical balance scale.

Blank tests are performed during each analysis to check the loss of mass during filtration by running a similar procedure but using 150 ml of distilled water instead of the sample. Quality checks are performed with a reference suspension, microcrystalline cellulose, of 500 mg/L - recovery shall be between 90 % and 110%.

Equipment Summary

Niskin water sampler with a 400 g drop messenger for obtaining water samples at the surface (-1.5 m).
Transparent bottles and Cool box to transport and store samples, preferably between 1 °C and 5 °C.
Analytical balance, capable of weighing to an accuracy of at least 0,1 mg.
Borosilicate glass fibre filters.
Equipment for vacuum or pressure filtration, to accommodate the selected filters.
Graduated cylinder to accurately measure quantities in ml.
Erlenmeyer flask to collect the water from water sample.
Drying support of suitably surfaced material, to support the filters in the drying oven (5.3), e.g. Petridishes.
Drying oven, capable of maintaining a temperature of 105 °C ± 2 °C.

Limit Applicability

Maintain a threshold level for turbidity at all reefs within the atoll lagoon in proximity to the dredging site, measured as Total Suspended Solids (TSS) to a maximum of 10 mg/L not exceeding 20% of the measurements. Exceptions shall be made where background rates exceed the threshold level and in reefs where extensive reclamation work has been undertaken (including e.g. Thilafushi, Gulhifalhu, Villigili, Malé, Hulhumalé). Considerations shall also be made to account for naturally elevated levels of turbidity which may occur during storm events or bad weather.

Calibration

Analytical balance was calibrated on 17-NOV-23.

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Water Sample Locations - Reclamation Area



Location ID	Area	Type	TSS limit applicable
W2	Reclamation	Within Project direct footprint	No
W5	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No
W7	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No
W10	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No
W11	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No
W14	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No
W15	Villigili	Within Project direct footprint	No
W16	Reclamation	Reef where extensive reclamation work has been undertake	No

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Water Sample Locations - Extended Primary Borrow Area



Location ID	Area	Type	TSS limit applicable
W18	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W19	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W20	Primary Borrow	Previous Construction Site	No
W25	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W27	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W36	Primary Borrow	Previous Construction Site	No
W38	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W40	Primary Borrow	Within Borrow Area	No
W45	Primary Borrow	Within Borrow Area	No
W46	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W47	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W50	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W51	Primary Borrow	Sensitive Receiver	Yes

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Water Sample Locations - Alternative B Borrow Area



Location ID	Area	Type	TSS limit applicable
W24	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W26	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W28	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W30	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W32	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W54	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W55	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W56	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W57	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W58	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W59	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes
W60	Alternative B Borrow Area	Sensitive Receiver	Yes



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Daily Water Quality Results - Reclamation Area

Sample No	Location	Sample Type	Depth	Sample date	Analysis date	Physical appearance	Test Method	Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	Unit
1	W2	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	8	mg/L
2	W5	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	7	mg/L
3	W7	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.9	mg/L
4	W10	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.4	mg/L
5	W11	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.3	mg/L
6	W14	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	7.3	mg/L
7	W15	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	5.7	mg/L
8	W16	Sea water	Surface	23 November 2023	24 November 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	6.5	mg/L

Observations & Activities

The water samples, namely W02, W05, W14, exhibited elevated levels of Total Suspended Solids (TSS) surpassing 10 mg/L.



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Daily Water Quality Results - Extended Primary Borrow Area

Table with 10 columns: Sample No, Location, Sample Type, Depth, Sample date, Analysis date, Physical appearance, Test Method, Total Suspended Solids (TSS), Unit. Rows 9-21 show sea water samples from various locations (W18-W51) with TSS values ranging from 4.6 to 7.6 mg/L.

Observations & Activities

Empty rectangular box for observations and activities.

Footer area



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Daily Water Quality Results - Alternative B Borrow Area

Sample No	Location	Sample Type	Depth	Sample date	Analysis date	Physical appearance	Test Method	Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	Unit
30	W24	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	19 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4	mg/L
31	W26	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	19 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	5.9	mg/L
32	W28	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	19 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	5.3	mg/L
33	W30	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	19 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.3	mg/L
34	W32	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	19 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	6.7	mg/L
35	W54	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	6.9	mg/L
36	W55	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	6.6	mg/L
37	W56	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	7.6	mg/L
38	W57	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.5	mg/L
39	W58	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.6	mg/L
40	W59	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.2	mg/L
41	W60	Sea water	Surface	19 September 2023	20 September 2023	Clear with particles	BS EN 872:2005	4.6	mg/L

Observations & Activities

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